Aleksey Charapko

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

• Distributed systems, distributed databases, distributed consensus, distributed monitoring & debugging, fault tolerance, systems reliability, scalability.

EDUCATION

• Doctor of Philosophy, Computer Science & Engineering, 2020

"Consensus End-to-End: Design, Implementation, and Evaluation of Consensus Protocols"

Advisor: Dr. Murat Demirbas University at Buffalo, SUNY, Buffalo, New York

• Master of Science, Computer Science, 2015

"Time Series Similarity Search in Distributed Key-Value Data Stores Using Rtrees"

Advisor: Dr. Ching-Hua Chuan University of North Florida, Jacksonville, Florida

• Bachelor of Science, Computer Science, 2015 University of North Florida, Jacksonville, Florida

EXPERIENCE

- Assistant Professor, University of New Hampshire, 2020 Present
- Visiting Researcher/Engineer, Microsoft, 2018 2020
- Graduate Research Assistant, University at Buffalo, 2016 2019
- Graduate Teaching Assistant, University at Buffalo, 2015 2016
- Graduate Research Assistant, University of North Florida, 2012 2015

FUNDED RESEARCH PROJECTS

1. NSF CAREER

\$594,000 from 2025 to 2030

Mitigating the Risks of Metastable Failures in Distributed Systems PI: Aleksey Charapko (funded to date: \$212,345)

2. NSF CSR Program

\$500,000 from 2022 to 2026

Resource-efficient, Strongly Consistent Replication for the Cloud PI: **Aleksey Charapko** (50%), co-PI: Abutalib Aghayev

3. AWS Cloud Credit for Research

\$7,625 from 2021 to 2022

Access Locality in Geo-distributed Databases

PI: Aleksey Charapko

PUBLICATIONS

• Journal Papers

WPaxos: Wide Area Network Flexible Consensus
 Ailijiang A., Charapko A., Demirbas M., Kosar T. IEEE Transactions
 on Parallel and Distributed Systems, 31(1), pp. 211-223, 2020.

- 2. Using Weaker Consistency Models with Monitoring and Recovery for Improving Performance of Key-Value Stores
 Nguyen D., Charapko A., Kulkarni S., Demirbas M. Journal of the Brazilian Computer Society, Accepted for publication, 25(10), 2019.
- 3. Retroscope: Retrospective Monitoring of Distributed Systems Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Kulkarni S., Demirbas M. IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems, 30(11), pp. 2582 2594, 2019.
- Indexing Musical Sequences in Large Datasets Using Relational Databases Charapko, A., and Chuan. C.-H. International Journal of Multimedia Engineering and Management, 6(2), pp. 1 - 18, 2015.
- 5. Predicting Key Recognition Difficulty in Music Using Statistical Learning Chuan, C.-H., and Charapko, A. International Journal of Multimedia Engineering and Management, 5(2), pp. 54 69, 2014.

• Conference and Workshop Papers

- 1. HoliPaxos: Towards More Predictable Performance in State Machine Replication
 - Liang Z., Jabrayilov V., Aghayev A., **Charapko A.**The 51st International Conference on Very Large Data Bases (VLDB), 2025
- Practical Considerations for Implementing State Machine Replication in the Cloud
 Liang Z., Jabrayilov V., Aghayev A., Charapko A.
 The 45th IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS), 2025
- Simpler is Better: Revisiting Mencius State Machine Replication
 Cui B., Charapko A.
 The 43rd International Symposium on Reliable Distributed Systems (SRDS),
 2024
- Cloudy Forecast: How Predictable is Communication Latency in the Cloud? Hilyard O., Cui B., Webster M., Muralikrishna AB., Charapko A. The 33rd International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks (ICCCN), 2024, Best Paper Runer-up
- Linearizable Low-latency Reads at the Edge Guarnieri J., Charapko A. 10th Workshop on the Principles and Practice of Consistency for Distributed Data (PaPoC), 2023.
- Metastable Failures in the Wild Magnusson M., Muralikrishna AB., Estyak S., Huang L., Isaacs R., Aghayev A., Zhu T., Charapko A. The 16th USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation (OSDI), 2022. (Acceptance Rate: 19%)
- Scaling Replicated State Machines with Compartmentalization
 Whittaker M., Ailijiang A., Charapko A., Demirbas M., Giridharan N.,
 Hellerstein JM., Howard H., Stoica I., Szekeres A. 47th International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, 2021
- 8. Scalable but Wasteful: Current State of Replication in the Cloud Matte V. S., Charapko A., Aghayev A. The 13th ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Storage and File Systems (HotStorage), 2021. (Acceptance Rate: 37%)
- Metastable Failures in Distributed Systems
 Bronson N., Aghayev A., Charapko A., Zhu T. The 18th Workshop on Hot Topics in Operating Systems (HotOS), 2021. (Acceptance Rate: 26%)

- Read-Write Quorum Systems Made Practical
 Whittaker M., Charapko A., Hellerstein JM., Howard H., Stoica I. 8th
 Workshop on the Principles and Practice of Consistency for Distributed
 Data (PaPoC), 2021.
- 11. PigPaxos: Devouring the Communication Bottlenecks in Distributed Consensus
 - Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M. ACM SIGMOD/PODS conference, 2021
- 12. Fast Flexible Paxos: Relaxing quorum intersection for Fast Paxos
 Howard H., Charapko A., Mortier R. 22nd International Conference on
 Distributed Computing and Networking (ICDCN '21), 2021. (Acceptance
 Rate: 35%)
- Linearizable Quorum Reads in Paxos
 Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M. USENIX Workshop on Hot Topics in Storage and File Systems (HotStorage), 2019.
- Dissecting the Performance of Strongly-Consistent Replication Protocols Ailijiang A., Charapko A., Demirbas M. ACM SIGMOD/PODS conference, 2019
- 15. Adapting to Access Locality via Live Data Migration in Globally Distributed Datastores

 Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M. IEEE International Conference
 - Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M. IEEE International Conference on BigData 2018, pp. 3320 3329, 2018.
- Using Weaker Consistency Models with Monitoring and Recovery for Improving Performance of Key-Value Stores
 Nguyen D., Charapko A., Kulkarni S., Demirbas M. Latin-American Symposium on Dependable Computing (LADC), 2018.
- 17. Bridging Paxos and Blockchain Consensus Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M. IEEE Blockchain 2018, 2018.
- Lightweight, Incremental, and Retrospective Distributed Snapshots Using Loosely Synchronized Clocks
 Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Kulkarni S., Demirbas M. The 37th International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS), pp. 2061 - 2066, 2017.
- 19. WANKEEPER: Efficient Coordination at WAN scale
 Ailijiang A., Charapko A., Demirbas M., Turkkan B., Kosar T. The 37th
 International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS), pp.
 1575 1585, 2017.
- Consensus in the Cloud: Paxos Systems Demystified
 Ailijiang A., Charapko A., Demirbas M.
 The 25th International Conference on Computer Communication and Networks (ICCCN), pp. 1 10, 2016.
- Indexing and Retrieving Continuations in Musical Time Series Data Using Relational Databases
 Charapko, A., and Chuan. C.-H. IEEE International Symposium on Multimedia, pp. 341 - 346, 2014.
- 22. Predicting Key Recognition Difficulty in Polyphonic Audio Chuan, C.-H., and **Charapko, A.** IEEE International Symposium on Multimedia, pp. 421 426, 2013.

• Technical Reports

- Benchmarking Distributed Coordination Systems: A Survey and Analysis Turkkan B., Kosar T., Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M. https://arxiv.org/pdf/2403.09445, 2024
- 2. FleetDB: Follow-the-workload Data Migration for Globe-Spanning Databases Charapko A., Ailijiang A., Demirbas M.
- 3. Does the Cloud Need Stabilizing?
 Demirbas M., Charapko A., Ailijiang A.
 https://arxiv.org/pdf/1806.03210

SELECT PRESENTATIONS

University of Cambridge Computer Laboratory Systems Research Group Seminar

Cambridge, UK, March 2025

Invited Presentation: Mitigating the Risks of Metastable Failures in Distributed Systems

• USENIX SRECon Americas 2024 San Francisco, CA, March 2024

Invited Presentation: It is OK to be Metastable – https://youtu.be/8Uh2BHUmVUE

• Salesforce Tech Monday January 2023

Invited Presentation: Metastable Failures in the Wild

• Roblox Research Seminars

August 2022

Invited Presentation: Performance, Efficiency, and Reliability Tradeoffs in the Cloud

- High Performance Transaction Systems (HPTS'22) Gong Show Pacific Grove, California, October 2022 Metastable Failures in the Wild
- Red Hat Tech Exchange & Demo Tuesdays December 2020.

Invited Presentation: Flexible Quorums in Distributed Consensus

• USENIX Workshop on Hot Topics in Storage and File Systems Renton, Washington, July 2019.

Workshop paper presentation: Linearizable Quorum Reads in Paxos

- IEEE International Conference on BigData Seattle, Washington, December 2018.
 Workshop paper presentation: Adapting to Access Locality via Live Data Migration in Globally Distributed Datastores
- The 37th International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS)
 Atlanta, Georgia, June 2017.
 Conference paper presentation: Lightweight, Incremental, and Retrospective
 Distributed Snapshots Using Loosely Synchronized Clocks
- Seminar on Current Trends in Computing Technology
 University of North Florida, Jacksonville, FL, February 2017.

 Invited presentation: Lightweight, Incremental, and Retrospective Distributed
 Snapshots Using Loosely Synchronized Clocks
- The 9th IEEE International Workshop on Multimedia Information Processing and Retrieval, Anaheim, USA, December 2013.
 Conference paper presentation: Predicting Key Recognition Difficulty in Polyphonic Audio

• UNF CCEC Research Colloquium School of Computing, University of North Florida, October 2013. Collaboration in Interdisciplinary Research: Experiences and Challenges

TEACHING

- CS 620: Operating Systems Fundamentals Spring 2024, Spring 2025
- CS 780/880: Special Topics. Game Development Spring 2024, Spring 2025
- CS 722/822: Cloud Computing Systems Fall 2021, Fall 2022, Fall 2023, Fall 2024, Fall 2025
- CS 780/880: Special Topics. Cloud Computing Systems Fall 2020
- CS 980: Special Topics. Planetary-Scale Systems Spring 2021, Spring 2022, Spring 2023

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

• Program Committee

- The 43rd International Symposium on Reliable Distributed Systems (SRDS), 2024
- The 15th ACM Symposium on Cloud Computing (SoCC), 2024
- The 45th IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS), 2025
- $-\,$ The 44th International Symposium on Reliable Distributed Systems (SRDS), 2025

• Editorial Board

 Journal of Systems Research (JSys), Distributed Consensus Area, 2021 -Present

• External Journal Reviewing

- Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing (2022, 2023)
- IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (2021)
- IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems (TPDS) (2019, 2020, 2023, 2025)
- IEEE Networking Letters (2020)
- Distributed and Parallel Databases (2020)
- International Journal of Parallel, Emergent and Distributed Systems (2020)
- Acta Informatica (2020)
- Transactions on Services Computing (2025)
- IEEE Transactions on Network and Service Management (2024)

• Outreach

 DistSys Reading Group - a weekly paper reading group and blog attracting wide participation from academia and industry

• University Service

Organizer of the Computer Science Symposium and Project Showcase,
 2022 - Present

SCHOLARSHIPS & AWARDS

- NSF CAREER Award for project titled "Mitigating the Risks of Metastable Failures in Distributed Systems", 2025
- Best Paper Runner-up, The 33rd International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks (ICCCN), 2024
- SUNY Buffalo CSE Best Dissertation Runner-up, 2020
- SUNY Buffalo Presidential Fellowship, 2015 2019
- University of North Florida Presidential Scholarship, 2009 2013

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

- Visiting Researcher & Engineer, Microsoft, July 2018 July 2020
- Independent Consultant, 2015 2019
 - Software engineering consulting and training
 - Ongoing maintenance of existing software systems
- Applications Developer, Elyk Innovation, Inc., 2012 2015
 - Designed and developed web, mobile and desktop applications for the clients in the medical, financial, construction and retail businesses.
 - Maintained existing software systems.
- Student Consultant, Vistakon, a division of Johnson & Johnson, Inc., 2014
 - Designed and prototyped mobile versions of the production scheduling and quality control software systems.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

- **Programming Languages:** Java, PHP, C, C++, Go, JavaScript, Python, Scala, C#, Visual Basic, MATLAB, bash...
- Databases: Apache Cassandra, Azure Cosmos DB, MySQL/MariaDB, Microsoft SQL Server, MongoDB
- Miscellaneous: TLA+, LaTex, ZooKeeper, Android, LAMP/WAMP stacks, Linux, HTML.